# Facilitating trade and transport through International Conventions – The Harmonization and TIR Conventions

Barcelona, 6 May 2014

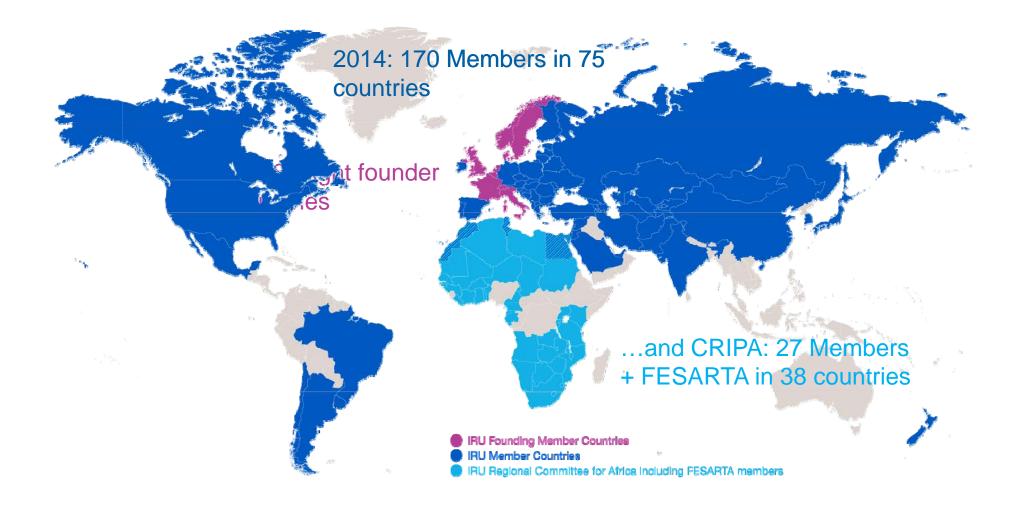
Jens Hügel, Head – Sustainable Develoment







# Evolution of IRU Membership





1948 – IRU founded in Geneva





1973 – IRU Permanent Delegation to the European Union in Brussels

1998 – IRU Permanent Delegation to Eurasia in Moscow





2005 – IRU Permanent Delegation to the Middle East and Region in Istanbul

2012 – IRU Secretariat for Africa in Geneva



2013 – IRU Permanent Delegation to the United Nations in New-York







### What does it take to have a cup of coffee in a café?

### The combined efforts of 29 companies in 18 countries

#### Road Transport has become a vital production tool!

Source: IRU

# IRU Caravans concluded shocking results

The Lisbon-Vladivostok Caravan



#### The Beijing-Berlin-Brussels Caravan



#### **Black Sea Highway Caravan**



**IRU-ECO Silk Road Truck Caravan** 



# IRU Caravans show that often adequate roads exist, but that there is little traffic!!





# ...until the trucks reached border crossings!!



# IRU New Eurasian Land Transport Initiative (NELTI)

## From September 2008 to date Monitoring of over 200,000 border crossings



57% of transport time lost at border crossings!38% of transport costs due to unofficial levies

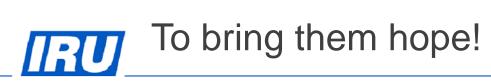
# Any penalty on road transport is an even greater penalty on the economy as a whole!



\* Includes lost opportunities

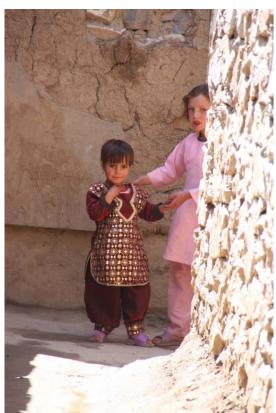
## How can we change this view and let road transport drive trade, progress and prosperity?





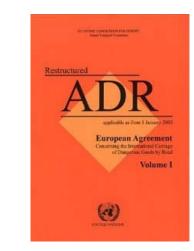


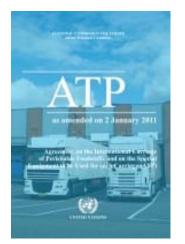




# Implement key UN Trade Facilitation Instruments







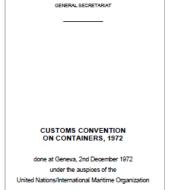


КОНВЕНЦИЯ О ДОГОВОРЕ МЕЖДУНАРОДНОЙ ДОРОЖНОЙ ПЕРЕВОЗКИ ГРУЗОВ (КДПТ)

ПРОТОКОЛ О ПОДПИСАНИИ

совершено в Женеве 19 мая 1956 года

UNITED NATIONS UNITED NATIONS UNITED OF TARBITUDES



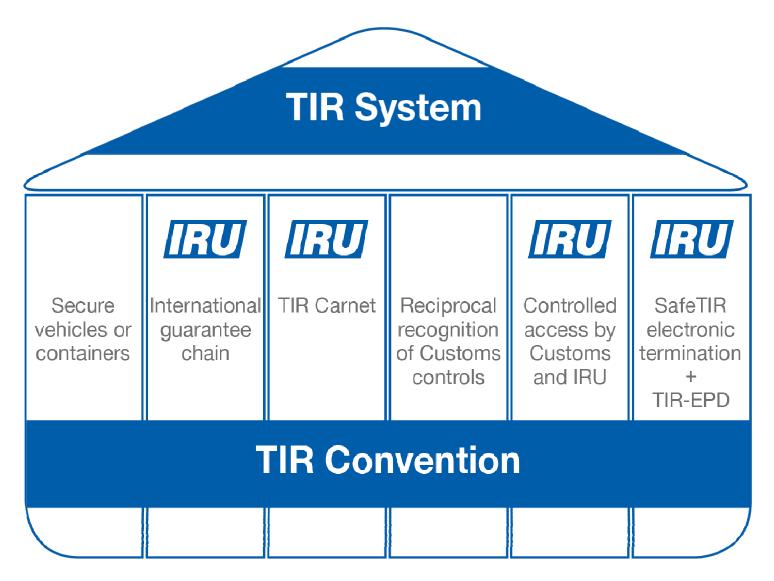
CUSTOMS CO-OPERATION COUNCIL







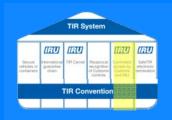
# The six pillars of the TIR System



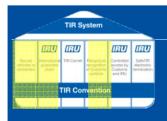


Secures and facilitates trade through the implementation of harmonised controls & documents





Ensure the secure and sustainable development of international trade and road transport (controlled access, traceability)

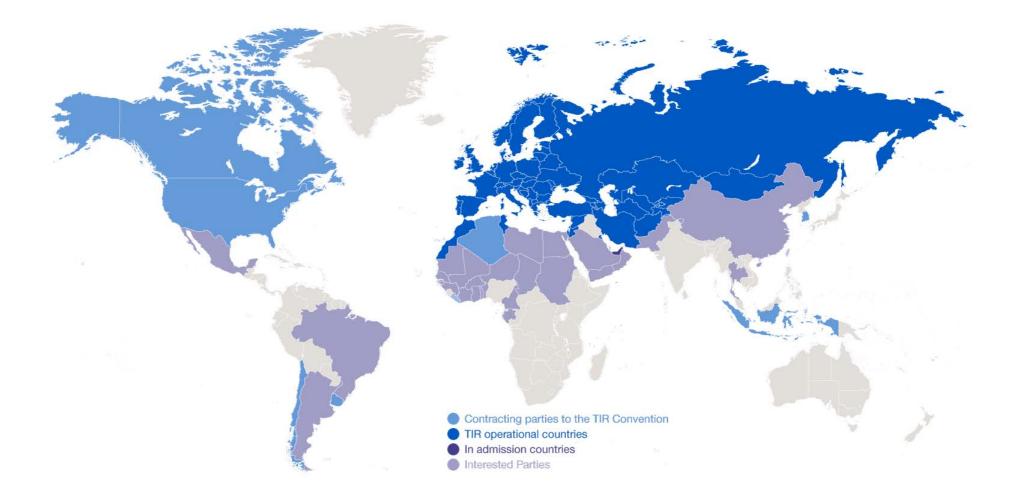


Through mutual recognition of Customs Controls and the guarantee, transport costs, formalities and delays are reduced

Gives access to 58 TIR operational countries



# Geographical scope of the TIR Convention





| UNITED NATIONS<br>ECONOMIC COMMISSION<br>FOR EUROPE<br>UNICE  | INTERNATIONAL VEHICLE WERGHT CERTIFICATE (IVWC)<br>In accordance with the provisions of Annex T – Facilitation of Border Crossing Procedures for<br>International Road Transport - to the International Conversion on the Ilternoetization of Frontier<br>Controls of Goods, 1912<br>Valid for International read transport of goods |  |  |   |                       |  |
|---|--|--|--|---|-----------------------|--|
| To be filled in by the n  | ransport operator()  | (viriver)() of                         | the goods road vo                            | ihide SEFORE wei                                    | ghing the vehicle     |  |
| I. Transport operatoricompany (same and address; incl. country)   |  |  |  | Tel. No.  |                       |  |
|   |  |  |  | Fag. No.  | Faz. No.              |  |
|   |  |  |  | E-mail  | E-mail                |  |
| 2. Transport contract No <sup>(0)</sup>   |  |  | TIR Carnet No. (if applicable) <sup>20</sup> |   |                       |  |
| 3. Details of goods road vehicle  |  |  |  |   |                       |  |
| Registratice number of Road tractor long  |  | x                                      |  | Semi-tailer/tailer                                  |                       |  |
| 2. Suspendon system of Road tractor long<br>Air Mechanica<br>To be filled in by the operator i  |  |  | Cither                                       |   |                       |  |
|   | to be filled in by th  | e operator of                          | the authorized we                            | sighing station                                     |                       |  |
| <ol> <li>Authorized weighing station (name and address; incl. country)</li> <li>Accuracy class of the weighing instrument<sup>01</sup></li> </ol> |  |  |  | 5. Vehicle weight<br>measurement No. <sup>(3)</sup> |                       |  |
| and or 42. Date of last calibration   | Class. III   | 6. Date of issue<br>(skp, month, year) |  |   |                       |  |
| 7. Weight measurements of goods<br>cortificate)   | road whiches(orig  | pinal and offic                        | tial record of the                           | weighing station she                                | ll be affixed to this |  |
| 7.1. Type of goods road vehicle <sup>(9)</sup>  |  |  |  |   |                       |  |
| 7.2. Axis weight measurements, in   |  | on-different                           | Single                                       | Tandew  | Trink                 |  |
| Fint scie   |  |  |  | -   |                       |  |
| Second ade  |  |  |  |   |                       |  |
| Third ads   | 36   |  | 2  | 4 5   | 8 2                   |  |
| Fourth axie   |  |  |  |   |                       |  |
| Fifth axis  |  |  |  |   | - 8                   |  |
| Kinth and a <sup>(0)</sup>  |  |  |  |   |                       |  |

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE INLAND TRANSPORT COMMITTEE

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION ON THE HARMONIZATION OF FRONTIER CONTROLS OF GOODS

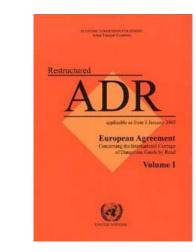
Done at Geneva on 21 October 1982

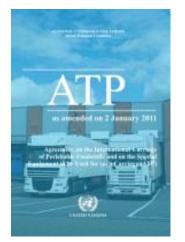


57 Contracting parties Only 4 countries in Africa (Morocco, Tunisia, Liberia, South Africa)

### Key to Success – Implementation of key UN Trade Facilitation Instruments!









KOHBEHUNS конвенция о договоре международной дорожной перевозки грузов (КДПГ)

ПРОТОКОЛ О ПОДПИСАНИИ

но в Женеве 19 мая 1956 года

UNITED NATIONS NATIONS UNIES  $(\mathfrak{B})$ ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ



CUSTOMS CO-OPERATION COUNCIL GENERAL SECRETARIAT

United Nations/International Maritime Organization





